# PARENT ONLINE SAFETY

### A ready to use Presentation for Schools, Community Groups and Youth Centres



# TALKING TO YOUR CHILD ABOUT LIFE ONLINE



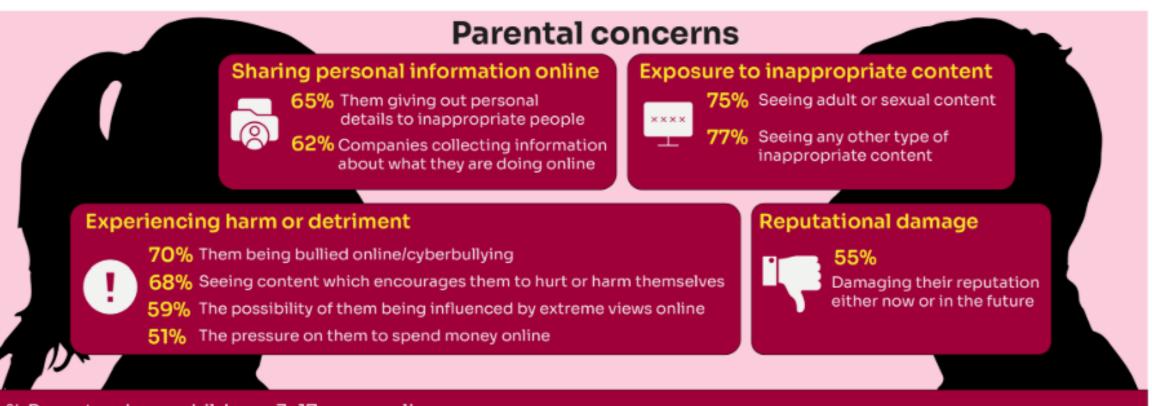


## What are you most **WORRIED** about when your child is **ONLINE**?





# Summary of parental concerns (3 – 17 yr-olds)



% Parents whose child age 3-17 goes online



Source: Children and parents: media use and attitudes report 2024



# Are you **CONFIDENT** to **TALK TO YOUR CHILD**? Is your child confident to **TALK TO YOU**?

1 in 5 parents said their child told them about something they'd seen online that scared or upset them Action taken (%) 100% 90% 80% 70% 60% 50% 40% 30% 20% 10% 0% Talked to child Advised child to Advised child to Reported to the Set up filters or block certain people how to handle the about what had stop using certain website or app it parental controls happened or types of content apps or sites appeared on situation All (aged 3-17) 81 54 53 32 23 19 25 55 40 39 Aged 3-4 62 18 Aged 5-7 39 51 27 27 17 82 Aged 8-11 81 58 56 31 29 19 91 75 57 36 11 21 Aged 12-15 Aged 16-17 72 48 38 27 14 25

WHAT WOULD YOU DO?

Are there any areas you would not feel confident or comfortable to discuss?

Younger children are more likely to tell someone if they see something worrying or nasty online:

- Two-thirds of 8-11-year-olds say that they would always tell someone (66%)
- Almost half of 12-15s and 16- 17s (49% and 45% respectively).

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# YOU don't need to be an EXPERT ... be a PARENT

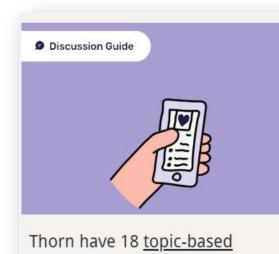
- It's your choice Don't let others dictate when the right time is to use tech.
- **Stay involved** make time to communicate, talk about what they are doing. What do they enjoy? What makes them laugh?
- **Don't quiz them** have regular conversations. What's their favourite app? What is the best site to learn new things from?
- Join in watch them play a game and join in. Who are they playing with? Do they know the other players?
- **'Show me how...'** ask their advice to help you with your privacy settings, who you should add as a friend, are there any risks?
- Lead by example children learn as much from watching as they do from being told not to do something, so model good behaviour
- **Reassure them** tell them that they won't get in trouble and that you are always there to help.



#### TALKING TO CHILDREN ABOUT LIFE ONLINE

Find conversation starters, story time ideas and top tips to reinforce key safety messages at <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net</u>





discussion guides with questions to help start conversations!

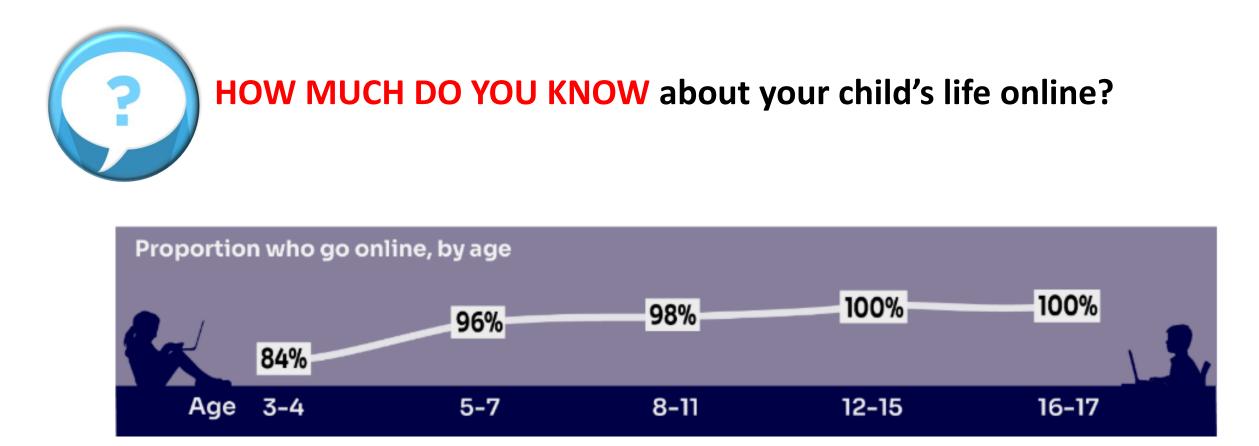
# PARENTSAFE

Keeping your children safe: online & beyond



# DEVICE USE AND OWNERSHIP





Almost all children (96%) aged 3 – 17 went online in 2023, highlighting the centrality of the internet in their lives:

- Younger children commonly use **tablets** to go online
- Older children are more likely to use mobile phones





Source: Children and parents: media use and attitudes report 2024



### **SMARTPHONE** or **'NON'-SMART / BRICK** phone?

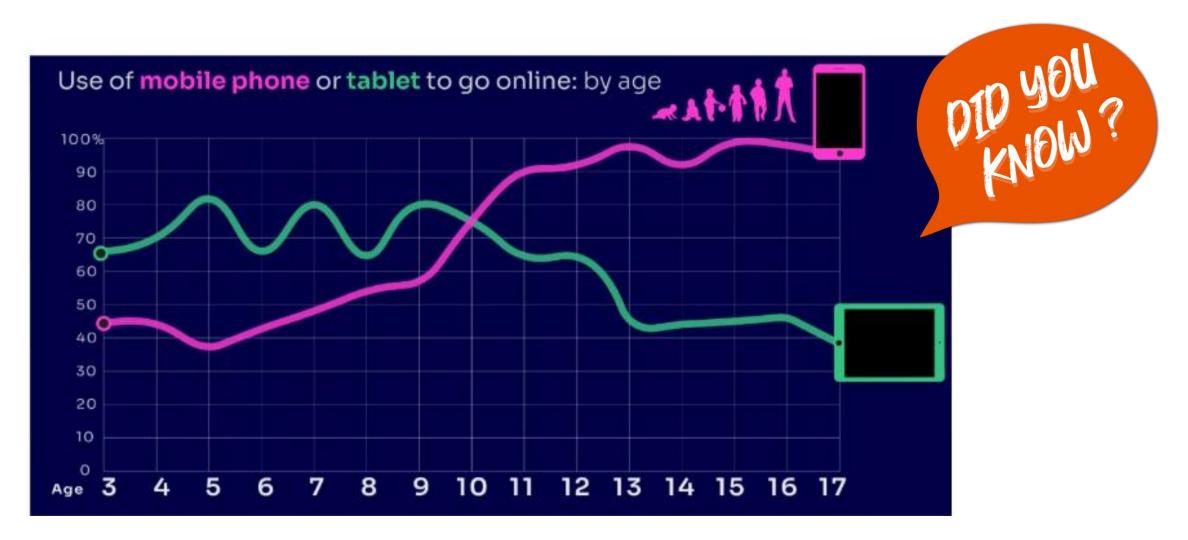
- Internet access
- Social media, apps and games
- Notifications
- Anytime connection
- Parental controls

### **REMEMBER IT'S YOUR CHOICE**

Every child and situation is unique, and you are best placed to know their needs

- NO internet access
- Some games
- Anytime phone calls and texts
  Limited parental controls





- By age 11, nine in ten children own their own mobile phone, distinct from using a family device
- This correlates with transition from primary to secondary school.





Parental control apps like <u>Google Family Link</u>, <u>Screen Time</u> and <u>Microsoft Family</u> can let you set limits across devices, apps and platforms

#### SAFE SETTINGS, CONTROLS & MONITORING

 Manage app ALLOWED (8)
 Cock
 Tools
 Costacts

Commanication

Construction

Geogle Camers

Maps

Apple, Android and Microsoft have tools to help you control what younger children can use and how long for. Click the images below for details. Once they are older and have your trust, the same tools can help avoid arguments and help them learn to self-regulate (how long have they really been on insta today? have they put down the phone at all in the last week?).

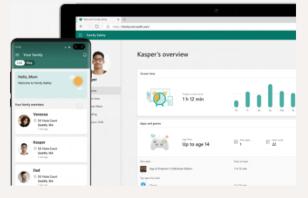


#### Apple Screen Time

Great for both parental controls and teen self-regulation

#### **Google Family Link**

Control of the set of the se



#### Microsoft Family Safety

There are no self-regulation features for older teens, but Family Safety is great for the younger ones



Visit <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net/</u> for additional advice and tips on settings and controls for all devices

<u>Digital Wellbeing</u> is the next step for the older ones after Family Link

# REMEMBER

- As children get older, restrictions and controls you use will change, but only at a pace you feel is appropriate for your child, not pressure from your child "because everyone else is allowed"
- Content filters are never 100% effective, at some point your child may come across inappropriate or upsetting content, so make time to talk regularly



# RISKS AND NEGATIVE EXPERIENCES



**content:** being exposed to **illegal**, inappropriate, or **harmful** content, for example: **pornography**, **fake** news, **racism**, **misogyny**, **self-harm**, **suicide**, **anti-Semitism**, **radicalisation**, and **extremism**.

**Contact:** being subjected to harmful online **interaction** with other users; for example: peer to **peer pressure**, commercial **advertising** and **adults posing as childre**n or young adults with the intention to **groom** or **exploit** them for **sexual**, **criminal**, **financial** or other purposes

**Conduct:** online **behaviour** that increases the likelihood of, or **causes, harm**; sharing and receiving **explicit images** (e.g. **nudes** and semi-nudes and/or **pornography** and online **bullying** 

**COMMERCE:** risks such as online **gambling**, **inappropriate advertising**, **phishing** and or **financial scams** 



Keeping Children Safe in Education

### Average age children first view pornography is 13

Substantial proportions viewed it at a much younger age- 27% by age 11 and 10% by the age of 9

Unbearable **pressure to view hardcore** pornography even if they do not want to

Degrading acts and violence against women

Think it is **reflective of real life or healthy relationships** 

**Pornography sites are not the only way**, or even the most popular way, that young people access online porn

Wide prevalence of on social media platforms such as Twitter, Snapchat and Instagram





Source:

https://www.childrenscommissioner.gov.uk/resource/pornography-and-harmful-sexual-behaviour/

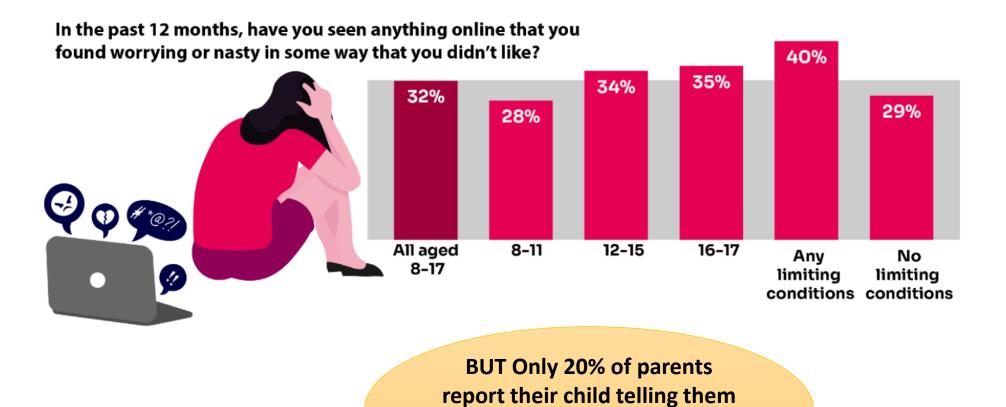
#### • Disturbing, graphic and illegal content:

- Fights / beatings / stabbings / raids
- Sexual assaults, sex acts involving children, CSAM
- Sale of weapons and drugs online (Some see this type of content several times a day, daily)
- Wouldn't consider reporting seen what happens to a 'grass'
- While other children use Snapchat's built-in filters to add funny effects to their selfies, the filter these children experience is the normalisation of humiliation, aggression, violence and crime





# Summary of children's negative experiences:



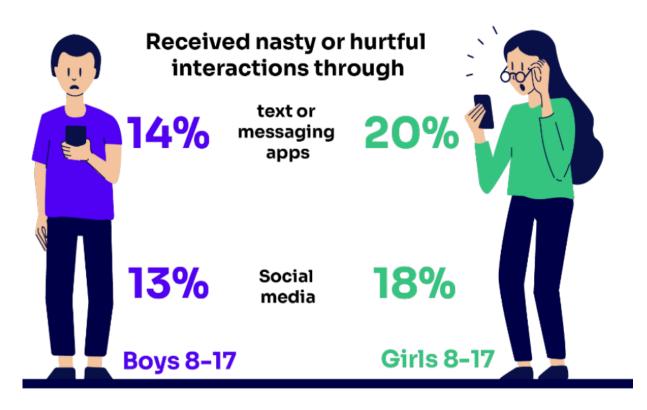
about this in the same time

frame.

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Source: Children and parents: Media use and attitudes report 2023

# Bullying



- Increase in the proportion who have experienced bullying via social media apps/sites (18% vs 15% in 2022)
- girls are more likely than boys

Source: Children and parents: Media use and attitudes report 2023

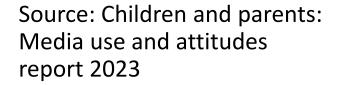


# Nudes / Semi-Nudes

Older girls (aged 16-18) were more likely than boys to have ever been exposed to potentially uncomfortable or unwanted types of contact:

Asked to share naked/half-dressed pictures of themselves 24% (2023) vs 9% (2022)

Receiving pictures or videos of naked / halfdressed people 32% (2023) vs 11% (2022)

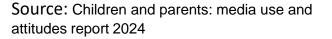




**Early 2022:** Taylor (13) received messages from people she did not know that **included nude images or inappropriate messages.** 

"I'd probably get one or two messages a month. They want [to add you on Snapchat] because on Snapchat, you can send pictures that you can't get away with on Instagram." End of 2022: She had taken steps to reduce this happening by no longer adding people on Snapchat after they had messaged her on Instagram or using Snapchat's Quick Add feature to talk to strangers.

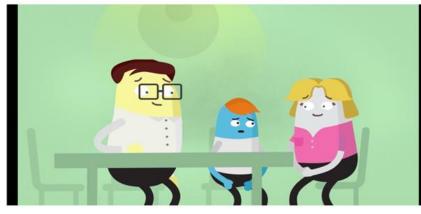
"It [receiving an inappropriate message from a stranger] hasn't happened in a long time. Maybe once in the last year... It doesn't happen much anymore because I don't really talk to people I don't know any more."





#### So, what can YOU do?

#### Nude Selfies: Understanding Why



Nude Selfies: When should I be worried?



#### Nude Selfies: Talking to your child



Nude Selfies: Where to get help





<u>youtu.be/XjV0lKYpakk?si=60NdtZJRjfB6bSRj</u> – what parents and carers need to know <u>youtu.be/E5LA2nKHVZ0?si=gU3\_jXFF51TU3vTq</u> – when should you be worried?

### Rise in reporting of financially motivated sexual extortion - **SEXTORTION**

- Type of online blackmail
- Involves an adult offender posing as a young person, threatening to release nude or semi-nude images and/or videos of a child or young person, unless they pay money
- Victims of any age and gender can be targets - majority of cases have involved male victims aged 14-18





#### **Parents and carers template letter**

Dear parent/guardian,

All schools in the UK have recently been sent information from the National Crime Agency, raising awareness of the recent rise in reporting of financially motivated sexual extortion (a type of online blackmail often known in the media as 'sextortion'). Children and young people worldwide are being targeted.

This type of crime involves an adult offender (often from an organised crime group based overseas) threatening to release nude or semi-nude images and/or videos of a child or young person, unless they pay money, or meet another financial demand, such as purchasing a pre-paid gift card.

Victims of any age and gender can be targets, however a large proportion of cases have involved male victims aged 14-18.

A child or young person is <u>never</u> to blame if they have been a victim. Offenders will have tricked, groomed and/or manipulated them into sharing an image.

Find out more about online blackmail on <u>CEOP Education's parents and carers</u> website.

#### Talking to your child

It's important to have frequent, open and non-judgemental conversations with your child about relationships, sex and being online to build trust and support

Advice for parents or carers of children who are being sexually extorted or 'sextorted'

https://www.ceopeducation.co.uk/globalassets/professional/guidance/nca\_financially\_motivated\_sexual\_extortion\_alert\_education\_eng.pdf

# **UK Reporting Helplines and Services for Children and Young People**

Call 101 or 999 if there is an immediate risk of harm to your child





# NCA

Young people can report concerns about child sexual abuse and exploitation to NCA



Nude image of you online? We can help take it down.

### Report Remove

A free tool that allows children to report nude or sexual images and videos of themselves that they think might have been shared online



## ChildLine

A free, private and confidential service where CYP can talk about anything to a trained counsellor, online or on the phone

Go to reporting.lgfl.net to find out more



# Being safer while live streaming

- Talk to them about what they are sharing
- Use devices in **public spaces** e.g. lounge not bedroom
- Check privacy and safety settings on the app/site
- Be wary of **requests to chat in private**
- Know Support and Reporting functions





# STAYING SAFE ONLINE AND REPORTING



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### Do YOU know HOW TO REPORT to apps / sites?

Step-by-step Guides

Click on the guides for step-by-step instructions to set controls on popular devices.



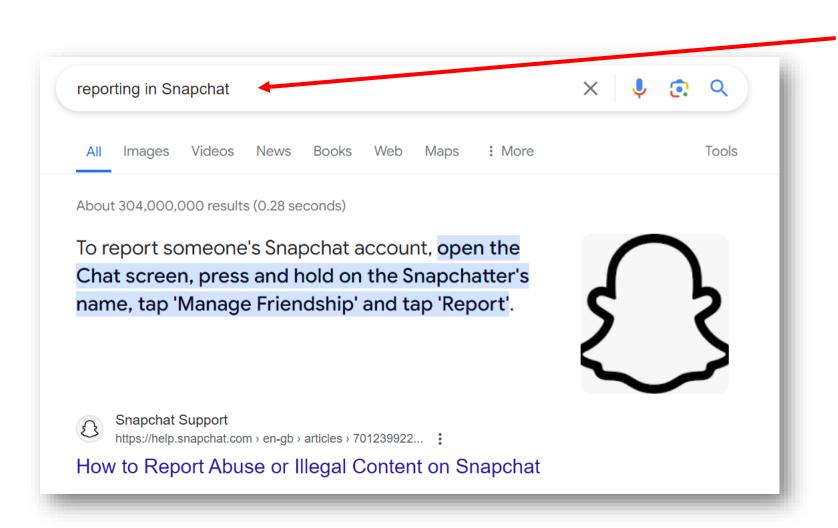
Internet Matters has helpful guides for social media apps and sites at <u>internetmatters.org/parental-</u> <u>controls/social-media</u>

Popular Parental control guides



Search our step by step guide





A simple **Google search** with the site name, **e.g. 'reporting in Snapchat'** will bring up the steps to take and signpost to the reporting page



# Remember!

- ! tip
- Before signing up to any app/site, check that your child meets the minimum age requirement for the platform to understand the risks
- Remind your child to be cautious about accepting friend requests a real friend is someone they/you know in real life, not a 'friend' they met gaming or in a chat room. Encourage them to ask you for advice if they are unsure.
- Stress the importance of not sharing personal information with online 'friends'
- Keep passwords confidential
- Check their privacy settings, emphasising the importance of not sharing personal information with strangers, and emphasising the confidentiality of passwords are all important steps
- You can **report any content**, e.g. a post, image or harmful, misleading or damaging comment
- Remember that **reporting doesn't guarantee immediate** removal, as platforms assess reported content based on their respective rules and policies



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# RESOURCES AND SUPPORT



Visit <u>parentsafe.lgfl.net</u> for tips and ideas to help parents:

- Manage screen
  time
- Set controls and settings
- Understand apps and games
- Talk to children about risk - from bullying & sharing content, to extremism & gangs

# parentsafe.lgfl.net









### SIX TOP TIPS

For Parents To Keep Your Children Safe Online

#### SafeguardED

Most parents & carers think their children and young people spend too much time on devices. DON'T FEEL BAD! Lots of it is perfectly healthy anyway. Instead, follow these tips to keep them safe, happy and healthy.

#### Don't worry about screen time; aim for screen quality

Scrolling through social media isn't the same as making a film or story, or video calling Grandma. Use the Children's Commissioner's 'Digital Five A Day' to plan or review each day together.

Mindful Connect Give to Be others Active Get

Be

Creative



#### Check the safety settings are turned on

Whether it's your home internet, mobile devices, consoles, apps or games, there are lots of settings to make them safer. The key ones are - can they chat to strangers, can they video chat or 'go live', are their posts public? What about safe search and Youtube? See parentsafe.lgfl.net for more.

# 

#### Get your children to show you their apps and games

You don't need to know all about the latest app or game, but if your child shows you what they are doing and with whom, you'll probably see if it's appropriate or not. Remember 18 games are not more advanced – they are harmful to children! For parent guides to apps, including recommendations for kidsafe apps and video platforms, search for Common Sense Media reviews.



#### Don't try to hide news about scary things in the news

If you don't talk about it, your children might read inappropriate pages, believe scare stories or simply catastrophise in their heads. Why not watch Newsround together and talk about how they feel – there is guidance from Childline to help you.